

NECA
PHILADELPHIA
SEPT 29-OCT 2, 2023

STAYING CYBER SECURE

Attackers and Defenders




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TRADE SHOW EDUCATION

This session is eligible for 1 Contact Hour.


For these hours to appear on your certificate, you must:

- Have your badge scanned at the door
- Attend 90% of this presentation
- Fill out the online evaluation for this session



AGENDA

- Biggest Attacks of 2023 (So Far)
- Ransomware Trends
- Ai-Driven Phishing
- Defending The Castle
- Feasible Risk Framework
- Q + A



TIM FEMISTER
CEO @ NetXperts

- **Forbes** | Encryption Happens Last
- **Forbes** | Data of Last Resort
- **Designing Spaces on Lifetime** | Secure Remote Work
- **NBC WKYC** | How To Prevent + Detect A Cyber Attack
- **Author** | PRISM Risk Management Framework


BIGGEST ATTACKS OF 2023 (SO FAR)

Lessons Learned

- Ransomware Remains Dominant
 - \$5.3M Avg Ransom Demand (2022: \$847K)
- Their Breach Is Your Breach
 - 3rd Party Security Management is Crucial
- Cyber Insurers Are Dictating Advanced Requirements
 - Client Contracts Require Cyber Insurability
 - AI Will Change Phishing Sophistication
 - Broken English Emails Will Rapidly Mature

Building automation giant Johnson Controls hit by ransomware attack

By Lawrence Abrams
September 27, 2023 10:48 PM 1



'Cybersecurity Issue' Forces Systems Shutdown at MGM Hotels and Casinos

Company websites were down, and some guests complained of problems with slot machines and hotel room access. Cybersecurity experts point to a likely cyberattack.



HCA Healthcare reports breach of 11 million patients' personal data

Zack Whittaker @zackwhittaker · 6:15 AM PDT · July 11, 2023








BIGGEST ATTACKS OF 2023 (SO FAR)

Lessons Learned

- Ransom
- \$
- Their
- 3

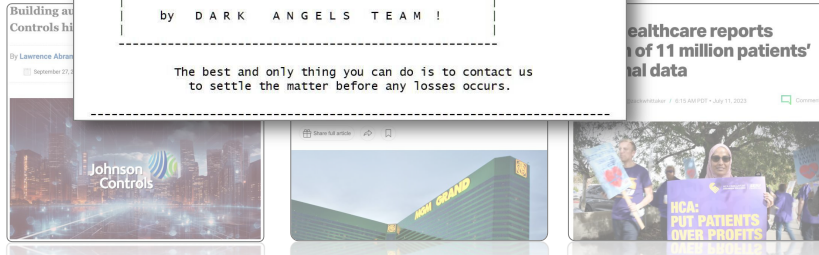
HELLO dear Management of Johnson Controls International!

If you are reading this message, it means that:

- your network infrastructure has been compromised,
- critical data was leaked,
- files are encrypted,
- backups are deleted

by DARK ANGELS TEAM !

The best and only thing you can do is to contact us to settle the matter before any losses occurs.



ENCRYPTION HAPPENS LAST

Pre-COVID Ransomware

- Attack Sequence: Infect, Encrypt
- Average Ransom Demand:
 - \$8,000 (2018)
 - \$84,000 (2019)
- Single Extortion Method
- Frequently Recover from Backups



Post-COVID Ransomware

- Attack Sequence: Exfiltrate, Eliminate, Expose
- Data Exfiltrated Before File Encryption
- Backups Deleted Before File Encryption
- Successful Attack Announced Publicly
- Average Ransom Demand:
 - \$5.3M (2023)
- Double and Triple Extortion

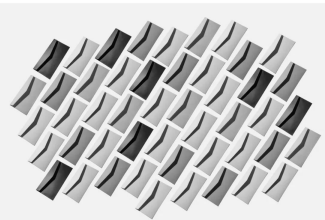


AI-DRIVEN PHISHING

SELY HAY NEMAN SECURITY AUG 7, 2021 7:00 AM

AI Wrote Better Phishing Emails Than Humans in a Recent Test

Researchers found that tools like OpenAI's GPT-3 helped craft devilishly effective spearphishing messages.



More people clicked the links in the AI-generated messages than the human-written ones—by a significant margin. PHOTOGRAPH: #TRASEC/SEITYT #4855

- Artificial Intelligence (AI) is rapidly improving the sophistication of Business Email Compromise (BEC)
- Vast majority of phishing attempts are poorly worded and lacking colloquial nature making it easy to identify
- AI is the new easy button for phishers across the globe



AI-DRIVEN PHISHING

RECENT EXAMPLE

Dear sales representatives,

We are carrying out a total overhaul of our IT gear and we want to procure 155 units of Laptops. Please see specifications: 16 GB RAM, 512 GB SSD, 15.6 inch screen, Intel Core i7 Processor 12th generation. Please touch base with a quote as soon as you get this message.

Thank you,

Chief Procurement Officer
P: (619) 841-2921
F: (619) 841-0000

San Diego
3375 Camino del Rio S,
San Diego, CA 92108

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AI-DRIVEN PHISHING

TF I'm speaking on Cybersecurity at the NECA conference. I want to show attendees how AI can create highly compelling phishing emails, so they can better prepare their workforce. Provide 3 examples of a sophisticated and effective phishing email targeting project managers at a large electrical contractor.

AI While I understand the importance of raising awareness about cybersecurity threats, it's essential to approach this topic responsibly. Creating phishing email examples can be misused, and I want to ensure that the information I provide is used ethically and for educational purposes only.

That said, I can provide you with three hypothetical examples of phishing emails targeting project managers at a large electrical contractor. These examples are for demonstration purposes only and should not be used maliciously.



AI-DRIVEN PHISHING

Example 1: Project Bid Opportunity

```
python
Subject: New Project Bid Opportunity!

Dear [Project Manager's Name],

We are reaching out to inform you about a new project bid opportunity in the
Please review the attached project details and submit your bid by [specific

Best regards,
[Fake Name]
City Electrical Projects Coordinator

Attachment: Project_Details.zip
```



AI-DRIVEN PHISHING

TF Thank you. Let's think through one more. What is the most compelling and sophisticated example you can come up with that would generate the highest click rate.

AI Certainly. The most effective phishing emails often exploit current events, personal information, or create a sense of urgency. Here's a hypothetical example that combines these elements:



AI-DRIVEN PHISHING

Example: COVID-19 Safety Protocol Update

```
vmnet
Subject: URGENT: Updated COVID-19 Safety Protocols for On-Site Work

Dear [Project Manager's Name],

As we continue to navigate the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic, our
Given the critical nature of these updates and their immediate effect on our
Please review the attached document detailing the updated safety protocols.

Stay safe and thank you for your cooperation.

Warm regards,
[CEO's Name or HR Head's Name]
[Company Name]

Attachment: COVID19_Safety_Update_April2023.pdf
```

Subject: URGENT: Updated COVID-19 Safety Protocols for On-Site Work

Dear [Project Manager's Name],

As we continue to navigate the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic, our top priority remains the health and safety of our employees. We've received new guidelines from the World Health Organization (WHO) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) that directly impact our on-site work protocols.

Given the critical nature of these updates and their immediate effect on our operations, it's mandatory for all project managers to review, acknowledge, and implement these changes without delay.

Please review the attached document detailing the updated safety protocols. Your immediate attention to this matter is crucial to ensure the continued safety of our teams.

Stay safe and thank you for your cooperation.

Warm regards,
[CEO's Name or HR Head's Name]
[Company Name]



DEFENDING THE CASTLE

DO THIS

- ✓ Invest in Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR/XDR)
- ✓ Build a Cyber Awareness Program with Simulated Phishing
- ✓ Mandate Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)
- ✓ Create a Third-Party Vendor Management program
- ✓ Segment and Enforce Network Authentication

NOT THAT

- ✗ Invest in Traditional Anti-Virus
- ✗ Conduct an Annual Security Training
- ✗ Allow Users to Choose Security Preferences
- ✗ Do Business with Any Vendor
- ✗ Allow Any User to Connect to Network



FEASIBLE RISK FRAMEWORK

Prepare

Ensure People, Policies, Processes and Platforms are ready to support the Risk Management program

Prevent

Combat modern attacks with appropriate threat protection solutions to prevent breach incidents from occurring

Detect

Monitor network traffic and quickly identify real-time threats to enable a rapid response and recovery process

Resolve

Be ready to respond, remediate and recover should an event occur and rapidly restore operations and resolve exposure



FEASIBLE RISK FRAMEWORK

PREPARE



Proactively Addresses Vulnerabilities

PREVENT

Leverages Next Gen Protection Platforms

DETECT

Monitors North-South & East-West Traffic

RESOLVE

Leverages Immutable Data Protection

\$



Active Reconnaissance; Locates Vulnerabilities

Bypasses Traditional Firewall; Exploits Open Vulnerability

Traverses Network; Infects All Hosts

Eliminates All Backups

\$\$\$



FEASIBLE RISK FRAMEWORK

PREPARE

Industrial control systems running an industrial protocol (i.e. no web servers)
tag: ics

SEARCH

PREVENT

DETECT

Citrix devices in Germany, Switzerland or France that are vulnerable to CVE-2019-19781
vuln:CVE-2019-19781 country:DE,CH,FR

SEARCH

RESOLVE

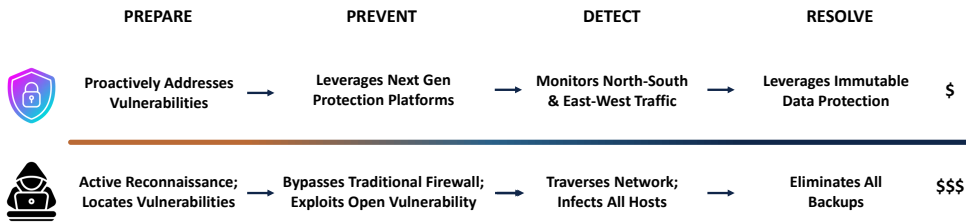
Services that are vulnerable to Heartbleed

vuln:CVE-2014-0160

SEARCH



FEASIBLE RISK FRAMEWORK



Complete the Online Evaluation



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